### UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OUTLINE

| 1. GENERAL  |   |                               |                   |                  |           |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|
| INSTRUCTOR  | MANOLIS PATEDAKIS                                   |                               |                   |                  |           |
| SCHOOL  | FALL, ACAD. YEAR 2020-2021                          |                               |                   |                  |           |
| SEMESTER  | SCHOOL OF PHILOSOPHY                                |                               |                   |                  |           |
| DEPARTMENT  | DEPARTMENT OF PHILOLOGY                             |                               |                   |                  |           |
| LEVEL   | UNDERGRADUATE                                       |                               |                   |                  |           |
| COURSE CODE   | BYFF 326  | SEMESTE                       | ER OF STUDIES 5th |                  | h onwards |
| COURSE TITLE  | Image and Word in Byzantine Literature              |                               |                   |                  |           |
| AUTONOMOUS EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES   |   | TEACHING<br>HOURS PER<br>WEEK |                   | CREDITS/EC<br>TS |           |
| Lectures and presentations  |   | 3                             |                   | 10               |           |
| COURSE TYPE   | Special field, development of proficiency           |                               |                   |                  |           |
| Background, General knowledge, Scientific<br>discipline, Development of Proficiencies |   |                               |                   |                  |           |
| PREREQUISITES   | PREREQUISITES: BYFF100 «Introduction to Byzantine   |                               |                   |                  |           |
|   | Literature», plus the course of Ancient Greek (AEFF |                               |                   |                  |           |
|   | 015), and BYFF101 or BYFF102                        |                               |                   |                  |           |
| TEACHING AND EXAM LANGUAGE  | GREEK   |                               |                   |                  |           |
| AVAILABLE TO ERASMUS<br>STUDENTS  | YES   |                               |                   |                  |           |
| WEBSITE (URL)   | https://classweb.cc.uoc.gr/classes.asp              |                               |                   |                  |           |

# 2. LEARNING OUTCOMES

LEARNING OUTCOMES

The relation between image and word in Byzantine literature is an area of study that has advanced during the past years. Apart from the knowledge on more traditional approaches, such as theory and examples of texts related to rhetorical descriptions (*"ekphraseis"*), additional learning goals will be set in accordance with the most recent bibliography. In particular students of the seminar will be asked,

- to spot theoretical views in rhetorical texts of Late Antiquity on the relation between image and word, as well as relevant terms in the same texts.

to analyze, as an example, rhetorical texts that have applied the above theory in actual conditions, in which the author attempts to achieve specific results in front of his audience.
also to investigate whether the relation between image and word has been based on a wider framework than the one of "*ekphrasis*", as a rhetorical description.

to follow the route of those theoretical principles that formed an evolution of the relation between word and image in the Christian world, in both its pre-iconoclastic phase as well as until the acceptance of the theory of the icon according to iconolatry and iconophiles.
lastly to do research on the actual and accurate aims of the combination of image and word, in specific registers as well as literary genres (texts on the worship of the icons and ritual, epigrams et.cet.), in order to understand the new standards and theory principles on the relation between the two, image and word.

#### **BROAD KNOWLEDGE/COMPETENCIES**

**General Competences** 

Taking into consideration the general competences that the degree-holder must acquire (as these appear in the Diploma

| Supplement and appear below) at which of the following does the  |   |
|--|---|
| Supplement and appear below), at which of the following does the | course aim?   |
| Search for, analysis and synthesis of data and information,      | Project planning and management                     |
| with the use of the necessary technology                         | Respect for difference and multiculturalism         |
| Adapting to new situations                                       | Respect for the natural environment                 |
| Decision-making  | Showing social, professional and ethical            |
| responsibility and   |   |
| Working independently  | sensitivity to gender issues                        |
| Team work  | Criticism and self-criticism                        |
| Working in an international environment                          | Production of free, creative and inductive thinking |
| Working in an interdisciplinary environment                      |   |
| Production of new research ideas                                 | Others  |
|  |   |

- Search, analyzing, composition of data and information by using all the required technological support

- Independent work

- Team work

- Production of new research ideas

- Practice on criticism and self-criticism

- Promotion of free, creative and inferential way of thinking

## **3. COURSE DESCRIPTION**

1. Theoretical texts from Late Antiquity that discuss the relation between word and image, and analyze it, by using relevant terms.

2. Description of beauty, imaging and sensual representation through the word.

3. The word as a means for the outward appearance of objects/beings.

4. The many "*ekphraseis*" in Byzantine literature: analysis of particular examples.

5. The concept of the sensual and mental world, and the limits between the two.

6. The new theory of image after Iconoclasm and the new relation between image and the word.

7. The Word (Logos) and Logoi (reason;).

8. The living image and the liveliness through word.

9. Epigram as a particular literary genre that is based on the developing relation between word and image.

10. "Hierotopy", as a recent term, a collection of techniques and a target, which by combining word and image enlivens the Christian space.

#### 4. TEACHING AND LEARNING METHODS - EVALUATION

| MODE OF DELIVERY  | In class   |          |  |
|---|--|----------|--|
| OTHER SOURCES/ TECHNOLOGICAL<br>AND COMMUNICATION SUPPORT | • Teaching material (files, slides, presentations, studies), plus contact via the <i>classweb</i> platform |          |  |
|   | Contact via email  |          |  |
| COURSE STRUCTURE  | ACTIVITY   | WORKLOAD |  |
|   | Lectures, bibliography study   | 39       |  |
|   | and analysis   |          |  |
|   | Independent study and  |          |  |
|   | preparation for  | 105      |  |
|   | presentations  |          |  |
|   | Writing of final essay   | 106      |  |
|   | Total hours (25 hours of   | 250      |  |
|   | workload for each ECTS)  | 250      |  |

| STUDENT ASSESSMENT |   |
|--------------------|---|
|                    | Students will be rated through their participation-       |
|                    | presence during the seminar, each week of the             |
|                    | semester. They will contribute in the presentation of     |
|                    | the general subject by presenting to their fellow-        |
|                    | students a specific part of the examined material,        |
|                    | reporting thus for the progress of their own work.        |
|                    | Apart from the three hours week meetings, additional      |
|                    | tutorials will support the specific treatment of each     |
|                    | subject, while at the same time they will give the        |
|                    | chance for clarifying specific questions for each         |
|                    | student. After the end of the 13 weeks of the semester,   |
|                    | students can send their final written piece of work until |
|                    | the end of the second week of the exams period.           |

## **5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Εικών και λόγος: έξι βυζαντινές περιγραφές έργων τέχνης (εισαγ. δοκ. Ευτέρπη Μήτση, Π. Αγαπητός, ανθολ. μτφ. και σχολ. Π. Αγαπητός, Μ. Hinderberger), Αθήνα 2006

- E. Braounou-Pietsch, Beseelte Bilder. Epigramme des Manuel Philes auf bildliche Darstellungen, Wien 2010

- A. Eastmond – Liz James, *Icon and Word. The power of images in Byzantium*, Burlington 2003

- L. James-R. Webb, "To understand ultimate things and enter secret places": ekprasis and art in Byzantium, *Art History* 14 (1991), 1-17

- Ruth Macrides-P. Magdalino, The Architecture of Ekphrasis: Construction and Content of Paul the Silentiary's Ekphrasi of Hagia Sophia, *BMGS* 12 (1988), 47-82

- H. Maguire, Art and Eloquence in Byzantium, Princeton 1981

- H. Maguire, Image and Imagination: The Byzantine Epigram as Evidence for Viewer Response, Toronto 1996

- H. Maguire, Art and Text, στο Elizabeth Jeffreys-J. Haldon-R. Cormack (επιμ.), *The Oxford Handbook of Byzantine Studies*, Οξφόρδη-Νέα Υόρκη 2008, 721-730

- VI. Vavirnek-P. Odorico-VI. Drbal (επιμ.), *Ekphrasis: la représentation des monuments dans les littératures byzantine et byzantino-slaves: réalités et imaginaires*, Prague 2011

- P. Odorico-Charis Messis (επιμ.), Villes de toute beauté: L'ekphrasis des cités dans les littératures byzantine et byzantino-slaves. Actes du colloque internationale, Prague, 25–26 novembre 2011, (Dossiers Byzantins 12), Paris 2012

- A.-M. Talbot, Epigrams in Context: Metrical Inscriptions on Art and Architecture of the Palaiologan Era, *DOP* 53 (1999), 75-90

- R. Webb, The aesthetics of sacred space: narrative, metaphor, and motion in *ekphraseis* of church buildings, *DOP* 53 (1999), 59-74

- R. Webb, Ekphrasis ancient and modern: the invention of a genre, *Word and Image* 15 (1999), 7-18